

### **Report Type**

Appraisal Report (Concise Format)

### **Effective Date**

11/30/2018

## Client

City of Baxter

Attn: Bradley Chapullis, City Administrator

13190 Memorywood Drive

Baxter, MN 56425

### **Subject Property**

Riverfront SF-Res / Before & After St/Util Project 12254 Camwood Trl, Baxter, MN

## Intended Users

City of Baxter



## <u>File #</u> V1811001-River-SF-Res

### **Prepared By:**

Andrew J. Lewis, Appraiser Molly J. Lewis, Appraiser

## **Nordic Appraisal & Consulting**

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## **Nordic Appraisal & Consulting**

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 218.824.6024

 Established in 1995
 Central Fax:
 952.544.8969

City of Baxter January 4, 2019

13190 Memorywood Drive

Baxter, MN 56425

Attn: Bradley Chapullis, City Administrator

In accordance with your request, an appraisal report has been made on the following described property:

### **Subject Property: Riverfront SF-Res**

12254 Camwood Trl, Baxter, MN

The property is legally described herein. The appraisal assumes that the property meets all current environmental standards. The appraisal analysis and conclusions are subject to certain limiting conditions and assumptions described herein.

Before Value / Vacant Lot	11/30/2018	\$304,700
After Value / Vacant Lot	Market Value	\$324,090
Total Benefit	Fee Simple	\$19,390

Property Components Appraised	Real Estate Only	
Improvements	SF-Residential Dwelling	
Extraordinary Assumptions & Hypothetical Conditions	Yes, see rear of report for details.	
Severance Damage	None	
Temporary Easement	None	
Start / Complete Date	To Be Determined	
Marketing & Exposure Time	6-18 Months / 12 Months	

Our company has been in business since 1995 and has sufficient knowledge, education, experience, resources and/or contacts to competently complete this assignment. The accompanying report contains data secured from my personal investigation and from sources considered to be reliable; however, correctness is not guaranteed. To the best of my knowledge and belief, the statements contained in this report are true and correct. Neither my employment to make this appraisal, nor the compensation, is contingent upon the value reported. This report has been prepared in conformity with the code of professional ethics and standards of professional appraisal practice of the Appraisal Institute and appraisal standards set forth by Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice.

Sincerely,

Andrew J. Lewis

fly I for

Certified General MN 20391975

Molly J. Lewis

- Molly Cewis

Certified General MN 20391975

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

General Information	Page
Summary of Important Facts and Conclusions Introduction, Intended Use & User of Report, Appraisal Dates Value Type/Condition/Stability of Property Property Rights Appraised, Personal Property Scope of the Appraisal Identification, Real Estate Taxes Subject Sales, Building & Lease History	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
Descriptive Data	
Area Data Location Map Site Description Zoning Description & Map Flood Map Plat Map Aerial & Surroundings Subject Photographs	8 9 10 11 12 13 14
Valuation	
Highest and Best Use Cost Approach Income Approach Sales Comparison Approach Reconciliation After Analysis Reconciliation Final Summary Exposure/Marketing Time Definition of Market Value, Environmental & Building Conditions Certification Extraordinary Assumptions & Hypothetical Conditions Assumptions and Limiting Conditions Qualifications Addenda	16 16 17 28 29 46 47 48 49 50 51 54

## **SUMMARY OF IMPORTANT FACTS & CONCLUSIONS**

	Basic II	nformation		
Street Address 12254 Camwood Trl, Baxter, MN				
County	Crow Wing	Report Type	Appraisal Report (Concise Format)	
Property Use	Det SF-Res	Effective Date	11/30/2018	
Occupancy	Owner-Occupied	Inspection Date	11/30/2018	
Property Owner	Austad, Jana M Trust	Report Date	1/4/2019	
Interest Appraised:	Fee Simple	Prosp Date/Completion	N/A	
	Site In	formation		
Gross Site Area (SF)	46,984	Site Utility	Average	
Gross Site Area (Ac)	1.08	Topography/Shape	Mostly Rectangular	
Surplus/Excess Land	N/A	Frontage/Access	Average	
Flood Zone/Map	Appears No; See Flood Map	Visibility	Average	
Land to Bldg. Ratio	N/A	Location Rating	Average	
	Building	Information		
Type of Building	Det SF-Res.	Actual Age	25	
Type of Construction	Wood Frame	Wood Frame Year Built/Effective Age 1993		
Foundation	Wood Frame	Est. Remaining Life	37	
Number of Buildings	One	Year Renovated	None	
Gross Finished Area	2,770 Quality		Good	
Net Rentable Area	2,770	Condition Average		
Number of Stories	2-Sty+Bsmt	Deferred Maintenance	None apparent	
	Governmen	ital Information		
Assessing Authority	Crow Wing	Municipality	Baxter	
Property ID #	031900010020009	Current Zoning	R1 - Low Density Residential	
Current Tax Year	Payable 2018	Current Use Permitted?	Yes	
Assessor's Value	\$252,100	Zoning Change?	None Reported	
Taxes Payable	\$2,923	Zoning Variance	None Reported	
Delinquent Taxes?	None Apparent	Tax Grievance	None Apparent	
Assessed Value  The tax ratio is market appropriate. The overall assessed value is market appropriate, though the land only value is strong relative to market norms.				
	<u> </u>	& Best Use		
A	s Vacant		mproved	
Single-Fa	amily Residential		N/A	

Before & After Summary				
\$304,700				
\$324,090				
\$19,390				

### **INTRODUCTION**

The subject is a two-story plus walkout basement residential dwelling located on the Mississippi River in Baxter, MN. The site totals 1.08 acres, is sloping to the river, and is located along Camwood Trail just east of the Hwy 371 corridor. The improvements were constructed in 1993, and exhibit relatively good quality/condition relative to market norms. Sewer/water is not currently available in the subject area.

**Project Description:** The City of Baxter is investigating the possibility of extending municipal sewer and water services to the subject area as well as repaving the area roadways. The project is somewhat preliminary at this time, and no start or completion dates are established.

**Methodology:** The appraisal will consider the before and after value of the subject parcel, accounting for the road condition and private/municipal utilities. The before value (older vintage roads with private utilities) will be presented first, with the after value (newer vintage roads with municipal utilities) analyzed second in the rear of the report.

### INTENDED USE OF THE APPRAISAL

Intended Use:	Decision-Making Regarding a Possible Street/Sewer/Water Project			
	City of Baxter			
Intended User:	This appraisal assignment was requested by the named client for the <b>sole use</b> of the named intended users. No party, other than the named intended users, may use or rely upon any part of this report without the prior written authorization of both the named client and the appraiser. This report is not valid unless it contains the original signatures in <b>blue ink</b> . Any unauthorized third party relying upon any portion of this report does so at its own risk.			
	City of Baxter			
Client:	Attn: Bradley Chapullis, City Administrator			
Ciletit.	13190 Memorywood Drive			
	Baxter, MN 56425			

#### DATES OF APPRAISAL

Effective Date:	11/30/2018	
Inspection Date:	11/30/2018	
Report Date:	1/4/2019	

### **VALUE TYPE, CONDITION & STABILITY OF PROPERTY**

## **Market Value** MARKET VALUE - The most probable price which a property should bring in a competitive and open market under all conditions requisite to a fair sale, the buyer and seller each acting prudently, knowledgeably, and assuming the price is not affected by undue stimulus. Implicit in this definition is the consummation of a sale as of a specified date and the passing of title from seller to buyer under conditions whereby: a) buyer and seller are typically motivated; b) both parties are well informed or well advised, and each acting in what they consider their own best interest: c) a reasonable time is allowed for exposure in the open market; d) payment is made in terms of cash in U.S. dollars or in terms of financial arrangements comparable thereto; and e) the price represents the normal consideration for the property sold, unaffected by special or creative financing or sales concessions granted by anyone associated with the sale. Source: OCC 12 CFR 34.42 - Definitions Type of Value: Average Person Most People Some People Some People The appraised value opinion is considered to be indicative of the most probable price within the subject market. The actions of buyers and sellers operating in said market generally reflects a bell curve, with most participants and prices in the middle of the curve. However, there are right and left tail market participants that may have a different perception of value than most buyers/sellers resulting in a willingness to pay more or less than the appraised value opinion. As-Is Value Condition of Value: The value concluded reflects the As-Is value as of the effective date of the appraisal. Stabilized Occupancy: The property is an owner-occupied single-family residence. As such, the property is considered Stabilized for valuation purposes.

### PROPERTY RIGHTS APPRAISED

Real property ownership consists of a group of distinct rights. There are two primary property rights, Fee Simple and Leased Fee (as defined by The Appraisal of Real Estate, 13<sup>th</sup> Edition, Appraisal Institute).

**Fee Simple Interest:** Absolute ownership unencumbered by any other interest or estate, subject only to the limitations imposed by the governmental powers of taxation, eminent domain, police power, and escheat. Note: This would typically reflect an owner-occupied property. When the property rights appraised are the unencumbered fee simple interest of the real estate, the appraised value is subject to normal easements for drainage, public streets and utilities, if any. The effect of any existing mortgage or delinquent taxes on the subject property has not been considered in this appraisal.

**Leased Fee Interest:** The ownership interest held by a lessor (landlord), which includes the right to the contract rent specified in the lease plus reversionary right when the lease expires. The lessor's interest in a property is considered a leased fee interest regardless of the duration of the lease, specified rent, the parties to the lease, or any of the terms in the lease contract.

A leased property, even one with rent that is consistent with market rent, is appraised as a leased fee interest, not as a fee simple interest. Even if the rent of the lease terms are not consistent with market terms, the lease fee interest must be given special consideration and is appraised as a leased fee interest. (The Appraisal of Real Estate, 13<sup>th</sup> Edition, Page 114)

The subject appears to be an owner-occupied single-family residence with no known or reported leases in place. As such, the **fee simple interest** will be appraised.

### PROPERTY COMPONENTS APPRAISED

**Real Estate:** The appraised value includes the Real Estate value opinion. The methods utilized for the real estate valuation include:

Sales Comparison Approach

**FF&E:** Not included.

Intangibles: Not included.

### SCOPE OF THE APPRAISAL REPORT

# USPAP defines Scope of Work as: The type and extent of research and analyses in an assignment.

For each appraisal, appraisal review and appraisal consulting assignment, an appraiser must:

- 1) Identify the problem to be solved,
- 2) Determine and perform the scope of work necessary to develop credible assignment results; and
- 3) Disclose the scope of work in the report.
- 1) Provide a reasonably supported value opinion as it relates to the intended use & scope.
- Per assignment request (see addenda for engagement letter), the following degree of research and analysis has been made. The narrative format used is an **Appraisal Report** (concise), which is intended to comply with the reporting requirements set forth under Standards Rule 2-2a of USPAP. See individual approaches for further detail.

### The scope of work for this appraisal includes:

- a) Property Identification: Public record, plat maps, zoning maps and aerial photographs were used to identify the subject property.
- **b)** Property Inspection: A viewing of the subject property (exterior drive-by only, per client request) and neighborhood by the appraiser. Financial factors: The appraiser requested from the property representative income, rental and expense information on the property. Physical factors: The appraiser requested from the property representative building/site plans (if applicable), and info related to property issues. Based on property viewing and conversations with the client, city and county officials. Lot size is based on information deemed reliable. Economic Factors: Consisted of gathering of information from market experts, city and/or county offices, and internet about the region, community, neighborhood, zoning, utilities, and any pending projects in the area that may affect the subject property.
- **c)** Extent of Data Researched: Sales data of competing properties within the subject market area were given primary consideration. The most relevant data is used in this report. Sources include, appraiser data files, assessor, internet, developers, agents, MLS, periodicals, in-office library, etc. In addition, during the course of appraisal practice and of this appraisal process, the appraiser has had ongoing discussions with market participants (buyers, sellers, property managers, real estate agents/brokers, appraisers, etc.) and/or viewed market data in relation to how the current real estate market may impact the subject value. The appraiser has not researched the title or ownership records.
  - d) Type and Extent of Analysis Applied at Opinions or Conclusions: An extensive review of market data was performed. The most recent, similar and proximate data has been used. The data used will be adjusted on a grid. Reasonable and appropriate collection, verification, analysis and viewing has been performed in the valuation approaches, given the purpose and intended use of the report. A final value opinion will be discussed and correlated.

The data used was obtained from sources considered credible, yet its accuracy is not guaranteed. If found otherwise the value could differ.

### **IDENTIFICATION**

Address:	12254 Camwood Trl, Baxter, MN			
County / Municipality:	Crow Wing Baxter			
PID:	031900010020009			
Legal Description: (per County)	Lot 002 Block 001 MISSISSIPPI SUNDOWN			
Fee Owner:	Austad, Jana M Trust			
Interest Appraised:	Fee Simple			
Report Type:	Appraisal Report (Concise Format)			

### **REAL ESTATE TAXES**

	Taxes, per County	Records			
	Payable 2018 Payable 2019				
Tax	\$2,923.00		N/A		
Tax Ratio / Taxes per SF	1.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Specials, Fees, Other	\$15.00		N/A		
Total Tax & Assessments	\$2,938.00		N/A		
Delinquent Taxes		None Apparent			
Tax Grievance		None Apparent			
	COUNTY ASSESSO	R'S VALUE			
	Payable 2018	Payable 2018 Payable 2019			
Land			\$76,	300	
Building	\$252,100	<b>\$252,100</b> \$184,700			
TOTAL			\$261	,000	
\$ per Total Finished SF	\$91.01		\$94.22		

relative to market norms.

Typical Tax Ratios by Property Type			
Commercial (retail, office, industrial, hotel, other, etc.)	1.5% – 4.0%		
Residential (multi-family, apartment, etc.)	0.9% – 1.5%		
Single-family dwellings	0.8% – 1.5%		

The appraised value given in this report assumes any/all special assessments, and/or liens are paid in full and that there are no delinquent or deferred taxes, fees, payments, association dues, etc. Should it be found that any of these exist the amount should be deducted from the appraised value. Appraiser did not research these items; typically, a title search would reveal any of these.

## **SUBJECT SALES & BUILDING HISTORY**

Listing History:	The property is no known or reported to be listed for sale.			
Sales History:	Comments: There are no known or reported sales of the subject within the past 3 years.			
Building History:	The subject is a two-story plus walkout basement residential dwelling located on the Mississippi River in Baxter, MN. The site totals 1.08 acres, is sloping to the river, and is located along Camwood Trl just east of the Hwy 371 corridor. The improvements were constructed in 1993, and exhibit relatively good quality/condition relative to market norms. Sewer/water is not currently available in the subject area.			
Lease History:	None; the subject is vacant land with no known or reported in-place leases.			
Leasehold Interest:				
Association Dues:	N/A, the subject is not part of a common interest community.			

### AREA DATA

**City:** Baxter has a reputation as a stable community. Highway 210 and Highway 371 provide access to surrounding communities. Major shopping and commerce are convenient and nearby. There are no apparent adverse influences.

**Market Conditions Overview:** After viewing the area and considering recent publications, news articles and comments from market participants, it is concluded that the overall residential market in the subject area is somewhat stable.

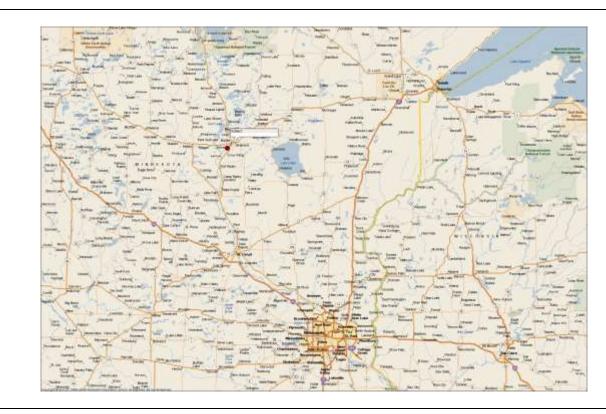
The state of the macro economy (international, national, state, etc.) was deemed to be poor since its peak in 2006, but is showing ongoing signs of stabilization. Many economists have termed the economic decline as the "The Great Recession", which is largely considered to be over. Some property types experienced significant decline, particularly special use, recreational, high-end and outlying development properties. While total recovery is expected to span several years, recent trends indicate some recovery. Since 2011, the economy has shown slow/stable growth; the unemployment rate has declined and most property types have shown stabilized to improved pricing.

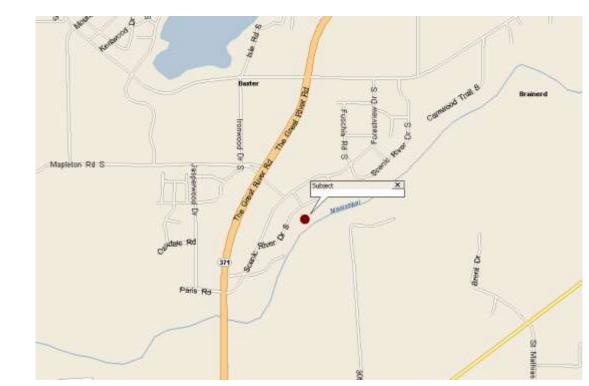
### **Market Listings:**

Market Listings							
	Location	Use	Acres	BR/B	TFSF	List Price	\$ / TFSF
	23607 County Rd 11, Crosby, MN	Riverfront SF-Res	10.8	4/3	2,440	\$399,000	\$163.52
	Comments: Mississippi acreage site. Private we					er vintage. L	arger
	13425 Thomas Dr, Little Falls, MN	Riverfront SF-Res	1.1	3/2	3,100	\$289,900	\$93.52
	Comments: Mississippi Riverfront location. Inferior split level design. Private well/septic. Average condition road apparent.						
	311 Hawkings Dr, Brainerd, MN	Riverfront SF-Res	0.7	4 / 4	3,264	\$254,900	\$78.09
	Comments: Mississippi Riverfront location. Inferior 4+ level split design. Municipal sewer/water.  Average condition road.						
1000	45 Edgewater Dr, Little Falls, MN	Riverfront SF-Res	0.3	5/3	3,867	\$300,000	\$77.58
	<b>Comments:</b> Mississippi Riverfront location. 2-story design. Older vintage. Average condition road apparent.						ition road
Overall Market Condition: Stable							

List prices are highly variable based on location, zoning and exposure.

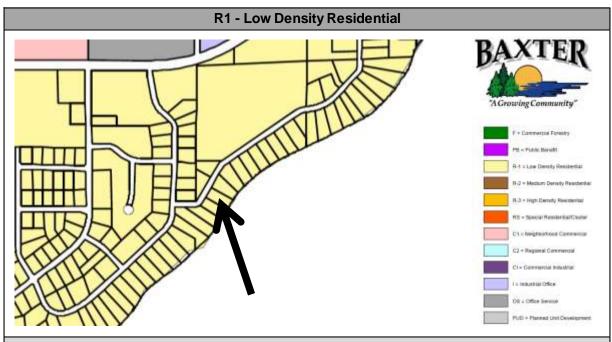
## **LOCATION MAP**





## SITE DESCRIPTION

Gross Site Size:	SF:	46,984	
(per county)	Acres:	1.08	
Useable Site Size:	SF:	46,984	
(less est. non-useable, per GIS)	Acres:	1.08	
Physical Characteristics:		Mostly Rectangular	
Topography/Low:		Sloping to River / Nominal Apparent	
Soil Conditions/Drainage:		Assumed Stable / Appears Average	
Utilities:			
Electricity/Gas		Yes	
Water/Sanitary Sewer		Private	
Off-Site Improvements:			
Street/Curb/Gutter:		Bituminous / None / None	
Sidewalk/Alley:		None	
Street Lights:		Average	
Storm Sewer:		None	
Street Impvt Rating:		Fair	
Access to Site/Number:		Camwood Trl	
Frontage:		Camwood Trl, Mississippi River	
Ingress/Egress:		Average	
Visibility/Exposure:		Average	
Flood Hazard Zone:		Appears No; See Flood Map	
Apparent Easements:		Typical Utility & Drainage	
Encroachments/Conditions:		None Apparent	
Use:		Det SF-Res	
Functional Adequacy:		Average	
Surplus/Excess Land:	•	N/A	
Surrounding Uses:  N: S: E:		Detached SF-Residential / LD-Res Land	
		Detached SF-Residential	
		Mississippi River	
	W:	LD-Res Land	
Distance to Major Road:		1/2 mile E of the Highway 371 corridor.	



### Purpose

A. To establish areas for the development of single-family detached housing at a maximum density of up to three (3) units per net acre. B. To reserve development areas for single-family housing. C. To restrict encroachment of incompatible uses. D. To maintain density limitations. E. To take advantage of municipal utilities. F. To preserve open space.

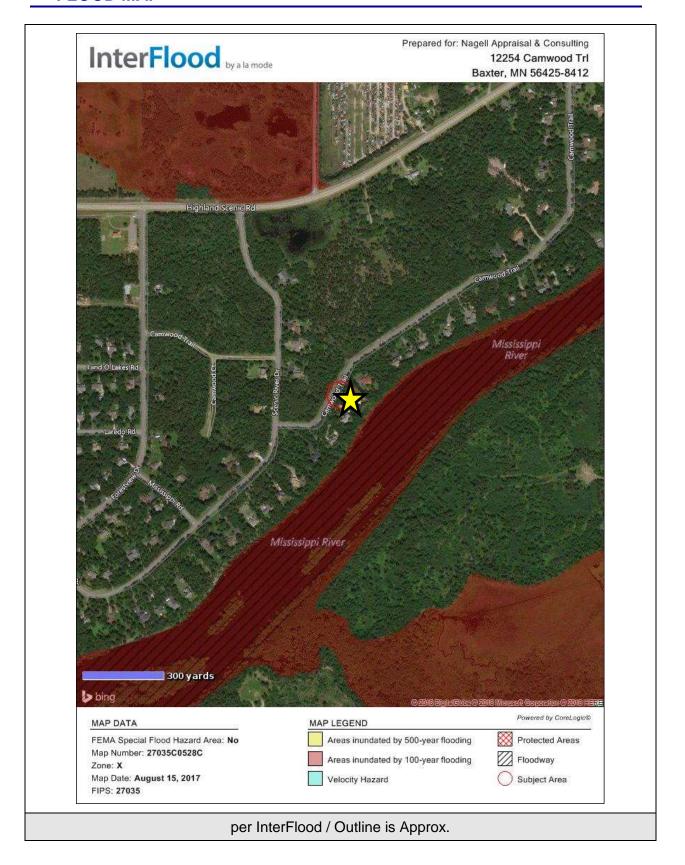
#### **Permitted Uses**

Include but are not limited to one-family detached dwellings, essential services, public parks, etc.

Site Requirements			
Minimum Lot Size = 15,000 SF			
Minimum Lot Width = 100 to 120'			
Setback Requirements = 40' (front), 10-40' (side), 30' (rear)			
Current Use Permitted? Yes			
Zoning Change Applied For?  None Reported			
Zoning Variance Applied For?  None Reported			
0 00			

Source: City zoning code and zoning map

## **FLOOD MAP**

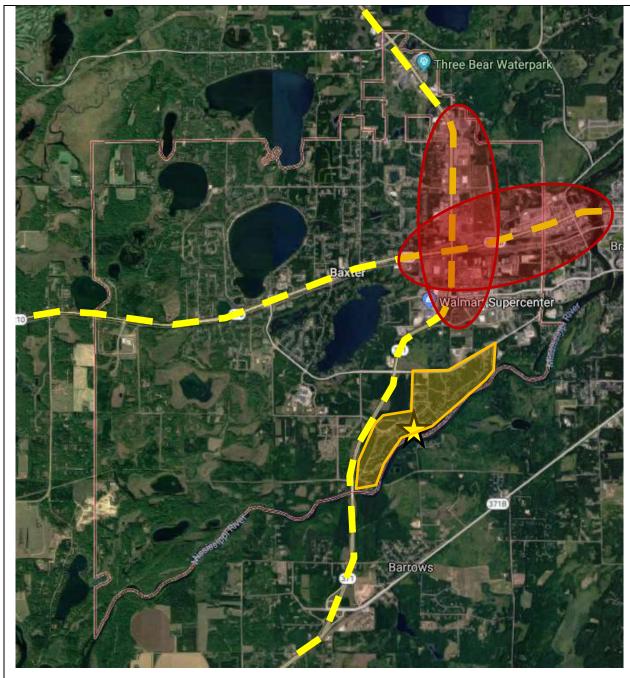


## **AERIAL PLAT MAP**



Per Crow Wing County GIS / Red outline (if any) reflects non-useable site area

## **AERIAL & SURROUNDINGS**

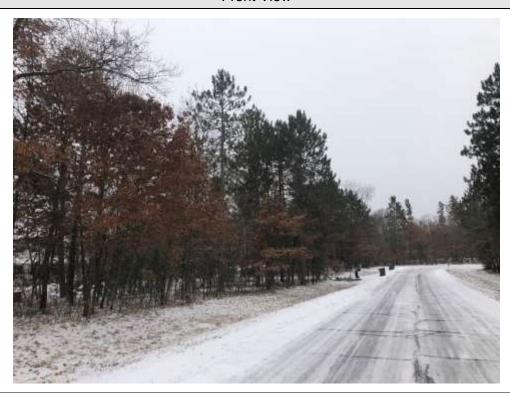


Orange Shading	Project Area	
Yellow Dashed Line	Primary Highway Corridors	
Red Shaded Ellipses Primary Retail/Commercial Nodes		
No Outline: Primarily Residential, Public & Institutional Uses		
Per Google Maps		

## **SUBJECT PHOTOGRAPHS**



Front View



Camwood Trail Looking SW / Property at Left

### HIGHEST AND BEST USE

**Site as Vacant:** The Highest and Best Use for the subject property as vacant is for single-family residential development as market demand warrants and zoning allows.

**Site as Vacant:** The Highest and Best Use for the subject property as improved is for the existing detached single-family residential use.

Most Probable Buyer: Owner-Occupant

### **COST APPROACH**

Due to large and subjective depreciation adjustments, the **Cost Approach** is considered a less reliable indicator of value, and not necessary for a reliable value analysis.

### **INCOME APPROACH**

Very limited rental data (rent rates, cap rates, expenses, vacancy, etc.) of single-family residential dwellings renders the **Income Approach** an unreliable indicator of value. Therefore, the Income Approach is not included.

### SALES COMPARISON APPROACH

The Sales Comparison Approach to Value is predicated upon sales of properties with similar characteristics as the subject. The primary premise of this approach is that the market value of the subject is directly related to the prices of competing properties after adjustment. Adjustments are made in an effort to account for significant differences.

**Supply and Demand:** Sales in the market result from negotiations between buyers, sellers and lenders. Buyers reflect market demand and sellers supply. If demand is high, prices tend to increase, if it is low, prices usually decrease.

**Substitution:** The principle of substitution holds that the value of a property tends to be set by the price paid to acquire a substitute property of similar utility and desirability within a reasonable amount of time (The Appraisal of Real Estate, 13th Edition). The sales comparison approach is less reliable if substitute properties are not available in the market.

**Balance:** The market tends to force a balance between supply and demand. Balance can change due to shifts in population, variations in purchasing power, consumer tastes and preference, and time.

**Externalities:** When possible, select comparables with similar location, economic conditions and support facilities.

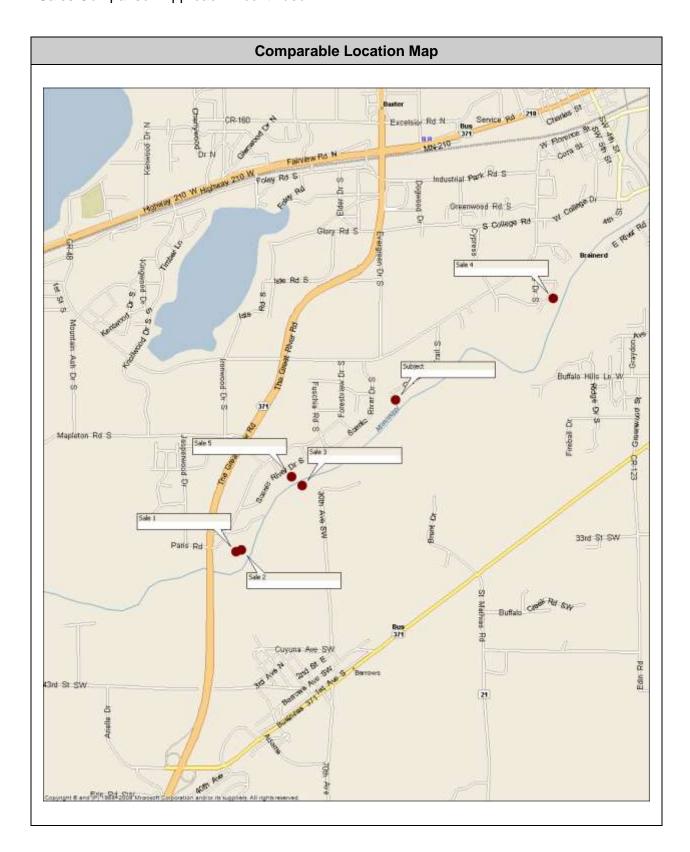
### The Following Outline Is Used In The Sale Comparison Approach:

- A location map of the comparable building sales.
- Comparable building sales are listed.
- An adjustment grid using the comparable sales.
- A discussion of adjustment and conclusion of value.

#### **Primary Data Selection Criteria/Scope:**

- Riverfront Detached Single-Family Home Sales
- Emphasis on the Baxter/Brainerd Area

**Note:** Due to somewhat limited data for riverfront sales, greater variation exists amongst the data-set, which is not uncommon when appraising more unique property types.



### **COMPARABLE 1**





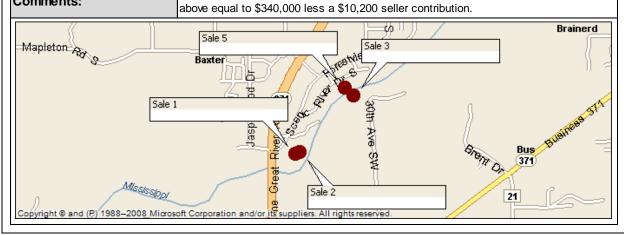
Property Data				
Address:	6589 Parkview Cir, Baxter, MN			
Bedrooms:	5	4		
Year Built / Effective Age:	2004/E7	2004/E7 Site size:		
Quality/Appeal:	Average	Road/Utilities:	Fair/Private	
Condition:	Average	Design:	1-Sty+Bsmt	
Total Finished SF:	3,636	Garage:	3-Att	

Comments:

Newer vintage home along the Mississippi River in fairly close proximity to the subject.

Fair condition roads and private utilities apparent.

Sale Data				
Sale Price:	\$329,800	Price/SF (Tot. Fin.):	\$90.70	
Sale/Close Date:	5/18/2018			
Property Rights:	Fee Simple	Buyer:	Paul, M & S	
Financing:	Market	Seller:	Patrick, JL & MM	
Conditions:	Typical	Source/Verification:	MLS/Realist	
Comments:	Typical arm's length t	Typical arm's length transaction with market exposure (MLS) apparent. Sale price		



### **COMPARABLE 2**



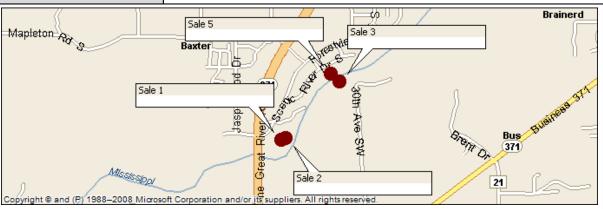


Property Data				
Address:	6593 Parkview Cir, Baxter, MN			
Bedrooms:	3	Bathrooms:		
Year Built / Effective Age:	2001/E9	2001/E9 <b>Site size</b> :		
Quality/Appeal:	Avg/Good	Avg/Good Road/Utilities:		
Condition:	Average	Design:	1-Sty+Bsmt	
Total Finished SF:	2,470	2-Att		

Comments: Proximate Mississippi Riverfront home with fair roads and private utilities.

Sale Data			
Sale Price:	\$255,110	Price/SF (Tot. Fin.):	\$103.28
Sale/Close Date:	2/21/2017		
Property Rights:	Fee Simple	Buyer:	Larson, J & S
Financing:	Conventional	Seller:	Mans, MA
Conditions:	Typical	Source/Verification:	MLS/Realist
Comments:	Typical arm's length tr	ransaction with market exposure (N	/ILS) apparent. Sale price was

Comments: Typical arm's length transaction with market exposure (MLS) apparent. Sale price was \$263,000 less a \$7,890 seller contribution.



### **COMPARABLE 3**



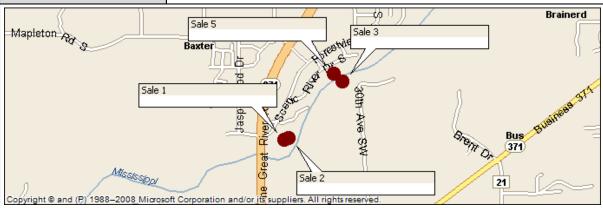


Property Data				
Address:	6832 River Way, Brainer			
Bedrooms:	3	Bathrooms:		
Year Built / Effective Age:	1998/E10	1998/E10 <b>Site size</b> :		
Quality/Appeal:	Good	Road/Utilities:	Private/Private	
Condition:	Average	Design:	1-Sty+Bsmt	
Total Finished SF:	3,248	<b>248</b> Garage: 2-		

Comments: Similar size 1-story plus basement home on the Mississippi River. Second detached 2-stall garage and a large lot size. Private gravel road frontage and private utilities.

Sale Data			
Sale Price:	\$387,500	Price/SF (Tot. Fin.):	\$119.30
Sale/Close Date:	5/1/2017		
Property Rights:	Fee Simple	Buyer:	Bigler, V & G
Financing:	Market	Seller:	Moeller PD & SR
Conditions:	Typical	Source/Verification:	MLS/Realist
Comments	Typical arm's longth	transaction with market exposure (A	/I S) apparent

**Comments:** Typical arm's length transaction with market exposure (MLS) apparent.



### **COMPARABLE 4**



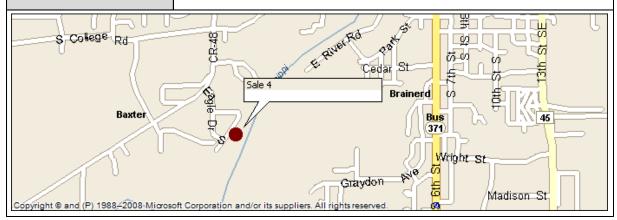


Property Data				
Address:	12874 Eagle Ridge Dr, E			
Bedrooms:	4	Bathrooms:		
Year Built / Effective Age:	1991/E14	1991/E14 <b>Site size:</b>		
Quality/Appeal:	Good	Road/Utilities:	Fair/Private	
Condition:	Average	Design:	2-Sty+Pt Bsmt	
Total Finished SF:	<b>Garage:</b> 2-Att			

2-story home on the Mississippi River with private well/septic and a fair condition roadway apparent. Property includes a second lot next door (65' wide +/-).

Sale Data			
Sale Price:	\$277,000	Price/SF (Tot. Fin.):	\$99.07
Sale/Close Date:	1/26/2018		
Property Rights:	Fee Simple	Buyer:	Riffle, S & L
Financing:	Conventional	Seller:	Engisch Millicent
Conditions:	Typical	Source/Verification:	MLS/Realist
		<u> </u>	<u> </u>

Comments: Typical arm's length transaction with market exposure (MLS) apparent.



### **COMPARABLE 5**

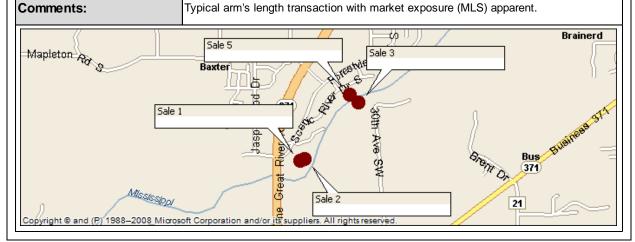




Property Data				
Address:	11824 River Vista Dr, Baxter, MN			
Bedrooms:	3	3		
Year Built / Effective Age:	1993/E13 <b>Site size</b> :		49,658	
Quality/Appeal:	Good	Road/Utilities:	Fair/Private	
Condition:	Good	Design:	2-Story	
Total Finished SF:	2,310	Garage:	3-Att	

Comments: Similar 2-story home near the subject property. Mississippi Riverfront location. Full unfinished basement not in TFSF.

Sale Data			
Sale Price:	\$315,000	Price/SF (Tot. Fin.):	\$136.36
Sale/Close Date:	3/31/2016		
Property Rights:	Fee Simple	Buyer:	Henry, PM & LB
Financing:	Conventional	Seller:	Tietz, RG & LK
Conditions:	Typical	Source/Verification:	MLS/Realist



Listed below is the adjustment grid for the comparables listed on the previous pages. Comparable items of significant difference are adjusted for. Stable market; no time adjustment. Note: Some deviation could exist due to rounding.

		AD	JUSTMENT G	RID		
	Subject	Sale 1	Sale 2	Sale 3	Sale 4	Sale 5
Address	12254 Camw ood Trl, Baxter, MN	6589 Parkview Cir, Baxter, MN	6593 Parkview Cir, Baxter, MN	6832 River Way, Brainerd, MN	12874 Eagle Ridge Dr, Baxter, MN	11824 River Vista Dr, Baxter, MN
Proximity	Subject	1 mile SW	1 mile SW	1/2 mile SW	1 mile NE	3 miles SE
Property Rights	Fee Simple	Fee Simple	Fee Simple	Fee Simple	Fee Simple	Fee Simple
Financing	Market	Market	Conventional	Market	Conventional	Conventiona
Conditions	Typical	Typical	Typical	Typical	Typical	Typical
Sale Date	Current	May-18	Feb-17	May-17	Jan-18	Mar-16
Location	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average
Site SF	46,984	65,340	43,560	214,751	50,530	49,658
Road/Utilities	Fair/Private	Fair/Private	Fair/Private	Private/Private	Fair/Private	Fair/Private
Age	1993/E13	2004/E7	2001/E9	1998/E10	1991/E14	1993/E13
Bedrooms	4	5	3	3	4	3
Bathrooms	4	4	2	3	4	3
Quality/Appeal	Good	Average	Avg/Good	Good	Good	Good
Condition	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Good
Design	2-Sty+Bsmt	1-Sty+Bsmt	1-Sty+Bsmt	1-Sty+Bsmt	2-Sty+Pt Bsmt	2-Story
Garage	2-Att	3-Att	2-Att	2-Att/2-Det	2-Att	3-Att
Sale Price	N/A	\$329,800	\$255,110	\$387,500	\$277,000	\$315,000
Tot. Fin. SF	2,770	3,636	2,470	3,248	2,796	2,310
\$ Per Tot Fin SF		\$90.70	\$103.28	\$119.30	\$99.07	\$136.36
			Adjustments			
Property Rights	Fee Simple					
Financing	Market					
Conditions	Typical					
Net Adjust		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Part Adj. \$/SF		\$90.70	\$103.28	\$119.30	\$99.07	\$136.36
Sale Date	Current	2%	5%	5%	3%	8%
Equalized \$/SF		\$92.52	\$108.45	\$125.27	\$102.04	\$147.27
Location	Average	*	•	•	•	
Site SF	46,984	-2%		-13%		
Road/Utilities	Fair/Private			5%		
Age	1993/E13	-6%	-4%	-3%	1%	
Bedrooms	4	-8%	10%	6%	172	8%
Bathrooms	4	0%	6%	2%		3%
Quality/Appeal	Good	10%	5%			
Condition	Average	10,0	3,0			-5%
Design	2-Sty+Bsmt				-5%	-20%
Garage	2-Att	-3%		-5%	3,0	-3%
Tot. Fin. SF	2,770	370		370		570
		00/	470/	-7%	-4%	-18%
Net Adjust		-8%	17%	=/ %	=4°/n	=107/0

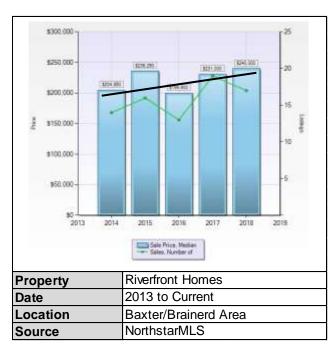
### **Discussion of Adjustments**

**Property Rights:** The impact ownership interest has on the sale price due to leases in place or other encumbrances tied to the property. No adjustment necessary.

**Financing:** The impact financing may have had on the sale price, favorable interest rate or term. All sales were cash or estimated to be near or at market rates.

**Conditions of sale:** Reflects non-market conditions that may or may not impact the sale price, such as differing motivations of buyer or seller (related parties, distressed or liquidation sale, assemblage, listings, pending sales, etc.), impending eminent domain proceedings, influence due to tax ramifications or lack of market exposure. No adjustments necessary.

**Market Conditions:** Riverfront residential properties appears to be appreciating (see chart below). As such, a 3% annual adjustment is applied.



**Location:** This adjustment is based on the appraiser's judgment. It takes into consideration surrounding land uses, intended use, neighborhood characteristics and access. No adjustments necessary.

**Site Size:** Site size is adjusted at \$0.30/SF of difference from the subject property.

**Road/Utilities:** Adjustments recognize properties with newer roadways and municipal utilities tend to sell for a premium over those with older vintage roadways and private well/septic. Comparable 3 is adjusted for private gravel road frontage.

**Age:** Adjustments made at a rate of 1% per difference in effective age.

**Bedrooms:** Adjusted at \$25,000 per bedroom difference from the subject property.

**Bathrooms:** Adjusted at \$8,000 per bathroom difference from the subject property.

**Quality/Appeal:** The subject has good quality/appeal. Comparables 1 and 2 are adjusted for slightly lower quality finishes and appeal.

**Condition:** Comparable 5 is adjusted for substantial apparent updating.

**Design:** One-level properties are more costly to construct and tend to sell for a premium over multi-level homes or homes with substantial below grade space included in the total finished square footage. Comparables 4 and 5 are adjusted for superior designs with less below grade space included in the TFSF.

**Garage:** Comparables 1, 3 and 5 are adjusted for having more garage stalls, which is appealing in the market.

**Total Finished SF:** As property size increases, the cost and price per SF tends to decline somewhat. No adjustments necessary.

**Conclusion:** Comparables used are rated to be the most indicative of data analyzed and bracket the subject regarding overall appeal. The comparables utilized in this analysis each have several characteristics in common with the subject. While none are totally identical to the subject, each represents a viable alternative to a prospective buyer of the subject property and, after adjustment, can be utilized as an indicator of market value for the subject property.

Data Summary	Minimum	Maximum	Average	Median
Before Adjustment	\$90.70	\$136.36	\$109.75	\$103.28
After Adjustment	\$84.89	\$126.96	\$109.44	\$115.91

The average is similar before and after adjustment. All comparables are given about equal weight. Given the data, the following value is concluded.

Correlated Value / SF	\$110.00	
Value Opinion	\$304,700	Before Market Value
Value Opinion (rnd.)	\$304,700	

SALES COMPARISON APPROACH – Before Project:

\$304,700

### RECONCILIATION

#### **Value Conclusions**

Due to large and subjective depreciation adjustments, the **Cost Approach** is considered a less reliable indicator of value, and not necessary for a reliable value analysis.

Very limited rental data (rent rates, cap rates, expenses, vacancy, etc.) of single-family residential dwellings renders the **Income Approach** an unreliable indicator of value. Therefore, the Income Approach is not included.

The **Direct Sales Comparison Approach** to value analyzed recent sales of properties as compared with the characteristics of the subject property. Adjustments were made to the comparables to make them as similar to the subject as possible. This results in an indication of market value at which the typical buyer would be willing to pay for the subject property. The comparables used are all competing properties located in the subject market and are considered to provide a reliable estimate of market value. Sales data for the subject property was fair/adequate.

**Conclusion:** The Sales Comparison Approach is considered the only relevant indicator of value. Therefore, the appraised value opinion is:

### **Final Value Opinion - Before**

မ	Value Opinion by Cost Approach	Not Applied		
	ore.	Value Opinion by Sales Comparison Approach	\$304,700	\$110.00 per TFSF
Befor		Value Opinion by Income Approach	Not Applied	
		Final Value Opinion	\$304,700	\$110.00 per TFSF

Properties that are unstable, distressed, or have unusual condition and/or motivated sellers tend to sell below market value. Based on market observations and discussions with various market experts, discounts for such properties can range from 10 to 50% + when compared to normal market transactions.

### **AFTER ANALYSIS**

The neighborhood, site, regional, aerial, comparables, descriptions, etc. are the same in the before as the after (unless otherwise noted on the following pages). The highest and best use of the site remains for speculation regarding low density single-family residential development or a competing use as market demand warrants and zoning allows.

**Project Description:** The City of Baxter is investigating the possibility of extending municipal sewer and water services to the subject area as well as repaving the area roadways. The project is somewhat preliminary at this time, and no start or completion dates are established.

**Existing Road Condition:** Overall, the existing road around the subject and in the overall project were rated to be in fair condition, with substantial fatigue/alligator, longitudinal and transverse cracking apparent. The pavement condition index (PCI) rating for the subject roads in 2016 ranged from 3-5 out of a possible 10, with 10 being a new road and 0 being a road at the end of its physical life. The Public Works Director/City Engineer indicates all roads are believed to have worsened in the time since the las index rating was taken.

**Proposed Road Improvements:** The project will result in a new bituminous roadway. No curb or gutters are to be installed.

**Existing Utility Condition:** Currently properties in the project area have private well and septic systems. The ages of said systems is not known, but given most properties in the area were constructed approximately 20+ years ago, it is reasonable to assume many systems are dated.

**Proposed Utility Improvements:** The project will result in the installation of municipal sanitary sewer and water services to the properties.

After Analysis -- continued

**Discussion of Market Benefit:** Listed below are the factors that will be taken into consideration concerning the potential benefit to the subject property.

**Right-of-Way Acquisition (ROW):** Used for right of way related purposes (road construction, ponding, etc.). The county will acquire this area in fee. The county reported the following ROW for the project.

### **Project Impact Table**

Before & After Project Analysis			
Site Characteristic	Before	After	
Road Surface	Fair	New	
Base Condition	Fair	New	
Curb	None	None	
Drainage	Average	Updated to Limit Standing Water	
Storm Sewer	None	None	
Municipal Water	None	New	
Municpal Sewer	None	New	
Sidewalk	None	None	
Street Lights	None	None	
Power Lines	N/A	N/A	
Functional Design of Road	Fair	New	
Traffic Management	N/A	N/A	
Pedestrian Use (biking, walking, etc.)	Fair	New	
Median	N/A	N/A	
Road Proximity of Properties	Average	Average	
Dust	N/A	N/A	
Visual Impact on Properties	Average	New	
Side Street Users	N/A	N/A	

Conclusion: Based on the preceding grid, the subject property will improve in 8 of the 18 categories. Market participants generally recognize that streets need replacing like many building components (HVAC, roofing, driveways, parking, etc.) need replacing when nearing the end of a long economic life. A typical buyer in the subject market commonly prefers a new surface road versus dated road improvements as well as new city water/sewer and storm sewer. In addition to visual benefit, a new road provides better and safer use for drivers and pedestrians (biking, walking, driving, etc.). Properties that have direct frontage on the new street will benefit.

After Analysis -- continued

### **Appraisal Development and Reporting Process in After Scenario**

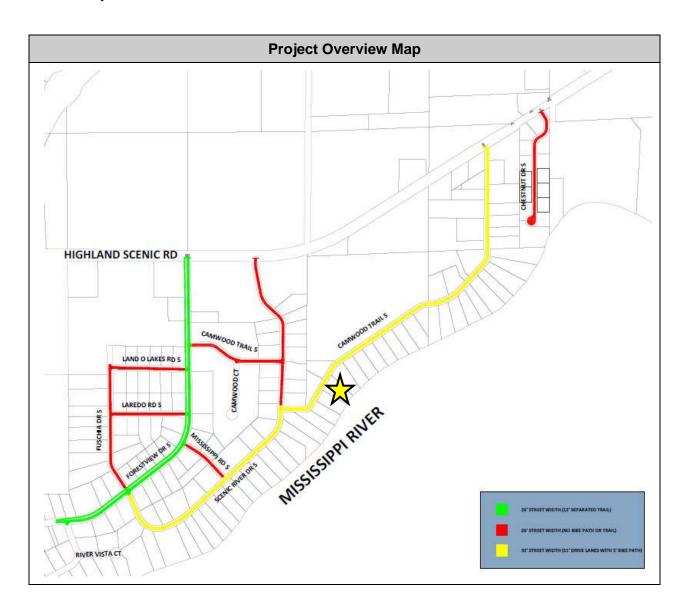
The appraisal date in the after situation is the same as in the before condition. Consequently, the appraisal development and reporting process in the after situation are the same.

The Area Data Description, Zoning, Flood Map, Plat Map, Description of Improvements, Aerial Photographs and Subject Photographs in the after situation are the same as in the before condition (see front portion of report).

### **Outline in the After Situation**

- Site Description
- Highest and Best Use
- Sales Comparison Approach
- Reconciliation
- Summary of Before and After Values

## After Analysis -- continued



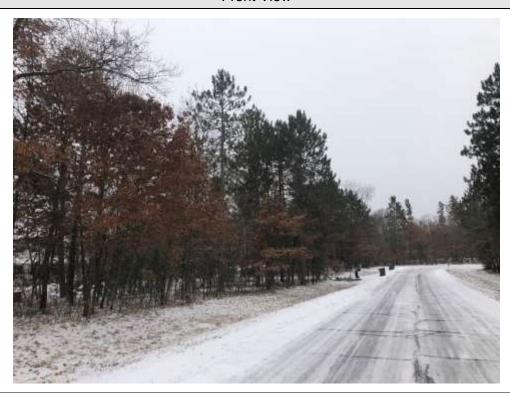
# **SITE DESCRIPTION - After**

Gross Site Size:	SF:	46,984	
(per county)	Acres:	1.08	
Useable Site Size: SF:		46,984	
(less est. non-useable, per GIS)	Acres:	1.08	
Physical Characteristics:		Mostly Rectangular	
Topography/Low:		Sloping to River / Nominal Apparent	
Soil Conditions/Drainage:		Assumed Stable / Appears Average	
Utilities:			
Electricity/Gas		Yes	
Water/Sanitary Sewer		Municipal	
Off-Site Improvements:			
Street/Curb/Gutter:		Bituminous / None / None	
Sidewalk/Alley:		None	
Street Lights:		Average	
Storm Sewer:		None	
Street Impvt Rating:		New	
Access to Site/Number:		Camwood Trl	
Frontage:		Camwood Trl, Mississippi River	
Ingress/Egress:		Average	
Visibility/Exposure:		Average	
Flood Hazard Zone:		Appears No; See Flood Map	
Apparent Easements:		Typical Utility & Drainage	
Encroachments/Conditions:		None Apparent	
Use:		Det SF-Res	
Functional Adequacy:		Average	
Surplus/Excess Land:		N/A	
N:		Detached SF-Residential / LD-Res Land	
Surrounding Uses:	S:	Detached SF-Residential	
23 233	E:	Mississippi River	
	W:	LD-Res Land	
Distance to Major Road:		1/2 mile E of the Highway 371 corridor.	

# **SUBJECT PHOTOGRAPHS**



Front View



Camwood Trail Looking SW / Property at Left

## HIGHEST AND BEST USE

**Site as Vacant:** The Highest and Best Use for the subject property as vacant is for single-family residential development as market demand warrants and zoning allows.

**Site as Improved:** The Highest and Best Use for the subject property as improved is for the existing detached single-family residential use.

Most Probable Buyer: Owner-Occupant

## **COST APPROACH**

Due to large and subjective depreciation adjustments, the **Cost Approach** is considered a less reliable indicator of value, and not necessary for a reliable value analysis.

## **INCOME APPROACH**

Very limited rental data (rent rates, cap rates, expenses, vacancy, etc.) of single-family residential dwellings renders the **Income Approach** an unreliable indicator of value. Therefore, the Income Approach is not included.

### SALES COMPARISON APPROACH

The Sales Comparison Approach to Value is predicated upon sales of properties with similar characteristics as the subject. The primary premise of this approach is that the market value of the subject is directly related to the prices of competing properties after adjustment. Adjustments are made in an effort to account for significant differences.

**Supply and Demand:** Sales in the market result from negotiations between buyers, sellers and lenders. Buyers reflect market demand and sellers supply. If demand is high, prices tend to increase, if it is low, prices usually decrease.

**Substitution:** The principle of substitution holds that the value of a property tends to be set by the price paid to acquire a substitute property of similar utility and desirability within a reasonable amount of time (The Appraisal of Real Estate, 13th Edition). The sales comparison approach is less reliable if substitute properties are not available in the market.

**Balance:** The market tends to force a balance between supply and demand. Balance can change due to shifts in population, variations in purchasing power, consumer tastes and preference, and time.

**Externalities:** When possible, select comparables with similar location, economic conditions and support facilities.

### The Following Outline Is Used In The Sale Comparison Approach:

- A location map of the comparable building sales.
- Comparable building sales are listed.
- An adjustment grid using the comparable sales.
- A discussion of adjustment and conclusion of value.

#### **Primary Data Selection Criteria/Scope:**

- Riverfront Detached Single-Family Home Sales
- Emphasis on the Baxter/Brainerd Area

**Note:** Due to somewhat limited data for riverfront sales, greater variation exists amongst the data-set, which is not uncommon when appraising more unique property types.



## **COMPARABLE 1**





Property Data					
Address:	923 Lakeview Ln N, Bra	inerd, MN			
Bedrooms:	4 Bathrooms:		2		
Year Built / Effective Age:	1993/E13 <b>Site size</b> :		21,127		
Quality/Appeal:	Good	Road/Utilities:	Fair/Public		
Condition:	Average	Design:	1-Sty+Bsmt		
Total Finished SF:	3,030	Garage:	2-Att		
Comments:	Located on the Mississippi River/Rice Lake Area. Superior location appeal. Fair condition streets apparent. Municipal utilities.				
	Sale D	)ata			

Sale Data				
Sale Price:	\$345,000	Price/SF (Tot. Fin.):	\$113.86	
Sale/Close Date:	5/4/2018			
Property Rights:	Fee Simple	Buyer:	Matis, S & C	
Financing:	Conventional	Seller:	Scheeler, GR & Blenkush, J	
Conditions:	Typical	Source/Verification:	MLS/Realist	
Comments:	Typical arm's length t	Typical arm's length transaction with market exposure (MLS) apparent.		

Mississippi
Sale 1

Rice Lake

25

Brainerd
P St NE
C St NE
C

## **COMPARABLE 2**



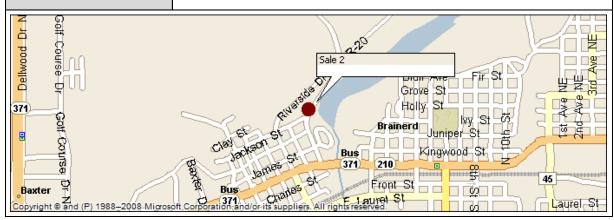


Property Data				
Address:	15284 Riverside Dr, Bra	15284 Riverside Dr, Brainerd, MN		
Bedrooms:	3	Bathrooms:	2	
Year Built / Effective Age:	2018/E0	Site size:	65,340	
Quality/Appeal:	Good	Road/Utilities:	Good/Public	
Condition:	Good	Design:	1-Story	
Total Finished SF:	1,800	Garage:	2-Att	
		·		

**Comments:**1-story slab-on-grade home elevates price per SF. Mississippi Riverfront location. Good condition roads and public utilities.

Sale Data				
Sale Price:	\$325,000	Price/SF (Tot. Fin.):	\$180.56	
Sale/Close Date:	10/23/2018			
Property Rights:	Fee Simple	Buyer:	Meyer, RL & CL	
Financing:	Conventional	Seller:	Lesmeister, NF & JA	
Conditions:	Typical	Source/Verification:	MLS/Realist	

Comments: Typical arm's length transaction with market exposure (MLS) apparent.



## **COMPARABLE 3**



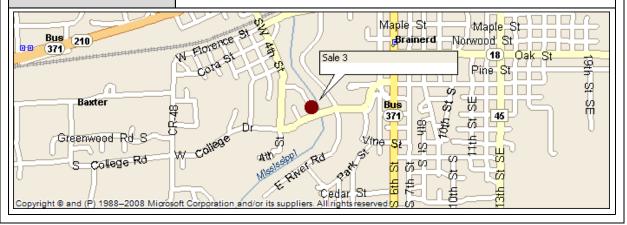


Property Data				
Address:	203 Hawkins Dr, Braine			
Bedrooms:	4	Bathrooms:	3	
Year Built / Effective Age:	2006/E6	Site size:	26,572	
Quality/Appeal:	Good/Exc	Road/Utilities:	Avg/Public	
Condition:	Average	2-Sty+Bsmt		
Total Finished SF:	2,891	Garage:	2-Att	

Comments: Similar 2-story riverfront home. Superior quality. Closer-in location near College Dr.

Sale Data				
Sale Price:	\$345,000	Price/SF (Tot. Fin.):	\$119.34	
Sale/Close Date:	5/16/2018			
Property Rights:	Fee Simple	Buyer:	Simondet, TA & BA	
Financing:	Conventional	Seller:	Gunnarson, LW & KL	
Conditions:	Typical	Source/Verification:	MLS/Realist	

Comments: Typical arm's length transaction with market exposure (MLS) apparent.



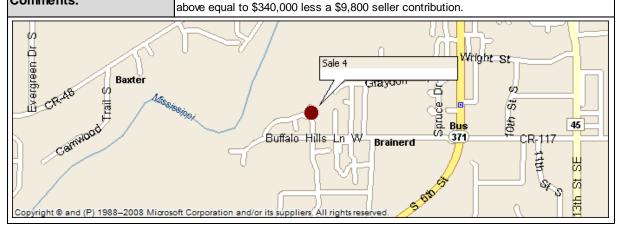
## **COMPARABLE 4**





	Property Data				
Address:	218 Ridge Dr, Brainerd,	218 Ridge Dr, Brainerd, MN			
Bedrooms:	4	Bathrooms:	3		
Year Built / Effective Age:	1992/E13 Site size:		81,893		
Quality/Appeal:	Good	Road/Utilities:	Avg/Public		
Condition:	Average	Design:	2-Sty+PtBsmt		
Total Finished SF:	4,588	Garage:	3-Att		
Larger 2-story home on a large Mississippi River lot with municipal utilities and average condition roadways apparent. Includes a second lot that is effective low riverfront area. Square footage per Assessor sketch.					
	Sale D	)ata			

Sale Data					
Sale Price:	\$330,200	Price/SF (Tot. Fin.):	\$71.97		
Sale/Close Date:	6/16/2017				
Property Rights:	Fee Simple	Buyer:	Johnson, T & M		
Financing:	Conventional	Seller:	Freeman, S		
Conditions:	Typical	Typical Source/Verification: MLS/Realist			
Comments:	7.	Typical arm's length transaction with market exposure (MLS) apparent. Sale price			



Listed below is the adjustment grid for the comparables listed on the previous pages. Comparable items of significant difference are adjusted for. Stable market; no time adjustment.

		ADJUST	MENT GRID		
	Subject	Sale 1	Sale 2	Sale 3	Sale 4
Address	12254 Camw ood Trl, Baxter, MN	923 Lakeview Ln N, Brainerd, MN	15284 Riverside Dr, Brainerd, MN	203 Haw kins Dr, Brainerd, MN	218 Ridge Dr, Brainerd MN
Proximity	Subject	1 mile E	3 miles NE	2 miles NE	6 miles NE
Property Rights	Fee Simple	Fee Simple	Fee Simple	Fee Simple	Fee Simple
Financing	Market	Conventional	Conventional	Conventional	Conventional
Conditions	Typical	Typical	Typical	Typical	Typical
Sale Date	Current	May-18	Oct-18	May-18	Jun-17
Location	Average	Good/Lk	Average	Traffic	Average
Site SF	46,984	21,127	65,340	26,572	81,893
Road/Utilities	New/Public	Fair/Public	Good/Public	Avg/Public	Avg/Public
Age	1993/E13	1993/E13	2018/E0	2006/E6	1992/E13
Bedrooms	4	4	3	4	4
Bathrooms	4	2	2	3	3
Quality/Appeal	Good	Good	Good	Good/Exc	Good
Condition	Average	Average	Good	Average	Average
Design	2-Sty+Bsmt	1-Sty+Bsmt	1-Story	2-Sty+Bsmt	2-Sty+PtBsmt
Garage	2-Att	2-Att	2-Att	2-Att	3-Att
Sale Price	N/A	\$345,000	\$325,000	\$345,000	\$330,200
Tot. Fin. SF	2,770	3,030	1,800	2,891	4,588
\$ Per Tot Fin SF		\$113.86	\$180.56	\$119.34	\$71.97
		Adju	stments		
Property Rights	Fee Simple				
Financing	Market				
Conditions	Typical				
Net Adjust		0%	0%	0%	0%
Part Adj. \$/SF		\$113.86	\$180.56	\$119.34	\$71.97
Sale Date	Current	2%	1%	2%	5%
Equalized \$/SF		\$116.14	\$182.36	\$121.72	\$75.57
Location	Average	-15%		5%	
Site SF	46,984	2%	-2%	2%	-3%
Road/Utilities	New/Public	10%		5%	5%
Age	1993/E13		-13%	-7%	
Bedrooms	4		8%		
Bathrooms	4	5%	5%	2%	2%
Quality/Appeal	Good			-5%	
Condition	Average		-5%		
Design	2-Sty+Bsmt		-15%		
Garage	2-Att				-3%
Tot. Fin. SF	2,770		-5%		15%
Net Adjust		2%	-27%	2%	16%
Adjusted Price		\$118.33	\$132.98	\$124.27	\$87.85

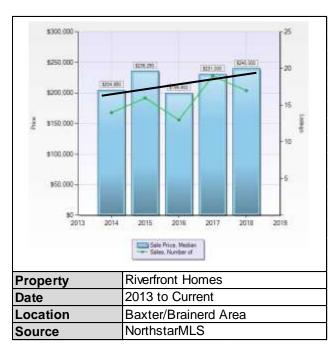
## **Discussion of Adjustments**

**Property Rights:** The impact ownership interest has on the sale price due to leases in place or other encumbrances tied to the property. No adjustment necessary.

**Financing:** The impact financing may have had on the sale price, favorable interest rate or term. All sales were cash or estimated to be near or at market rates.

**Conditions of sale:** Reflects non-market conditions that may or may not impact the sale price, such as differing motivations of buyer or seller (related parties, distressed or liquidation sale, assemblage, listings, pending sales, etc.), impending eminent domain proceedings, influence due to tax ramifications or lack of market exposure. No adjustments necessary.

**Market Conditions:** Riverfront residential properties appears to be appreciating (see chart below). As such, a 3% annual adjustment is applied.



**Location:** This adjustment is based on the appraiser's judgment. It takes into consideration surrounding land uses, intended use, neighborhood characteristics and access. Comparable 1 is along the Rice Lake portion of the Mississippi River, where greater recreational appeal exists and values typically are higher. Comparable 3 is adjusted for an inferior location with College Rd traffic adjacent to the property.

**Site Size:** Site size is adjusted at \$0.30/SF of difference from the subject property.

**Road/Utilities:** Adjustments recognize properties with newer roadways and municipal utilities tend to sell for a premium over those with older vintage roadways and private well/septic. Comparables 1, 3 and 4 are adjusted for older vintage road improvements apparent.

**Age:** Adjustments made at a rate of 1% per difference in effective age.

**Bedrooms:** Adjusted at \$25,000 per bedroom difference from the subject property.

**Bathrooms:** Adjusted at \$8,000 per bathroom difference from the subject property.

**Quality/Appeal:** The subject has good to excellent quality/appeal. Comparable 3 is adjusted for slightly higher quality finishes and appeal.

**Condition:** Comparable 2 is adjusted for its new vintage and subsequent good condition rating.

**Design:** One-level properties are more costly to construct and tend to sell for a premium over multi-level homes or homes with substantial below grade space included in the total finished square footage. Comparable 2 is adjusted for a superior design with no below grade space included in the TFSF.

**Garage:** Comparable 4 is adjusted for more garage stalls.

**Total Finished SF:** As property size increases, the cost and price per SF tends to decline somewhat. Comparables 2 and 4 are adjusted for smaller and larger TFSF respectively.

**Conclusion:** Comparables used are rated to be the most indicative of data analyzed and bracket the subject regarding overall appeal. The comparables utilized in this analysis each have several characteristics in common with the subject. While none are totally identical to the subject, each represents a viable alternative to a prospective buyer of the subject property and, after adjustment, can be utilized as an indicator of market value for the subject property.

Data Summary	Minimum	Maximum	Average	Median
Before Adjustment	\$71.97	\$180.56	\$121.43	\$116.60
After Adjustment	\$87.85	\$132.98	\$115.86	\$121.30

The average is slightly lower (minus 5% +/-) after adjustment. Comparables 1-3 are given slightly greater emphasis, as Comparable 4 is somewhat of an outlier. Given the data, the following value is concluded.

Correlated Value / SF	\$117.00	
Value Opinion	\$324,090	After Market Value
Value Opinion (rnd.)	\$324,090	

SALES COMPARISON APPROACH – After Project:

\$324,090

### **Value Conclusions**

Due to large and subjective depreciation adjustments, the **Cost Approach** is considered a less reliable indicator of value, and not necessary for a reliable value analysis.

Very limited rental data (rent rates, cap rates, expenses, vacancy, etc.) of single-family residential dwellings renders the **Income Approach** an unreliable indicator of value. Therefore, the Income Approach is not included.

The **Direct Sales Comparison Approach** to value analyzed recent sales of properties as compared with the characteristics of the subject property. Adjustments were made to the comparables to make them as similar to the subject as possible. This results in an indication of market value at which the typical buyer would be willing to pay for the subject property. The comparables used are all competing properties located in the subject market and are considered to provide a reliable estimate of market value. Sales data for the subject property was fair/adequate.

**Conclusion:** The Sales Comparison Approach is considered the only relevant indicator of value. Therefore, the appraised value opinion is:

## **Final Value Opinion - After**

After		Value Opinion by Cost Approach	Not Applied		
	Ē	Value Opinion by Sales Comparison Approach	\$324,090	\$117.00 per TFSF	
	Aft	Value Opinion by Income Approach	Not Applied		
		Final Value Opinion	\$324,090	\$117.00 per TFSF	

Properties that are unstable, distressed, or have unusual condition and/or motivated sellers tend to sell below market value. Based on market observations and discussions with various market experts, discounts for such properties can range from 10 to 50% + when compared to normal market transactions.

## After Analysis -- continued

Final Summary			
Before & After Summary			
Before Value Opinion	\$304,700		
After Value Opinion	\$324,090		
Total Benefit	\$19,390		

Based on the proceeding data, the subject property **does benefit** from the street improvement project.

## EXPOSURE TIME / MARKETING TIME

Exposure Time:	Final values reflect "market exposure" time of under 1 year <u>before</u> the effective date of the appraisal. Changes in the market, use, lease and/or building subsequent to the effective appraisal date could impact value.
Marketing Time:	Marketing times for appropriately priced properties is generally 6 to 18 months +/

## **DEFINITIONS**

**MARKET VALUE** - The most probable price which a property should bring in a competitive and open market under all conditions requisite to a fair sale, the buyer and seller each acting prudently, knowledgeably, and assuming the price is not affected by undue stimulus. Implicit in this definition is the consummation of a sale as of a specified date and the passing of title from seller to buyer under conditions whereby:

- a) buyer and seller are typically motivated;
- b) both parties are well informed or well advised, and each acting in what they consider their own best interest:
- c) a reasonable time is allowed for exposure in the open market;
- d) payment is made in terms of cash in U.S. dollars or in terms of financial arrangements comparable thereto; and
- e) the price represents the normal consideration for the property sold, unaffected by special or creative financing or sales concessions granted by anyone associated with the sale.

Source: OCC 12 CFR 34.42 - Definitions

## **ENVIRONMENTAL & STRUCTURAL ISSUES**

Regarding any adverse environmental and/or improvement structural conditions (such as, but not limited to, hazardous wastes, toxic substances, mold, construction defects or inadequacies etc.) present in the improvements, on the site, or in the immediate vicinity of the subject property, none are apparent, however, appraiser is not an expert in this field, value assumes no hazardous or significant structural conditions exist. Value assumes any abandoned wells will be properly sealed. If any of these conditions exist the appraised value could differ significantly.

### **CERTIFICATION**

#### I certify that, to the best of my knowledge and belief:

- 1) The statements of fact contained in this report are true and correct.
- 2) The reported analyses, opinions, and conclusions are limited only by the reported assumptions and limiting conditions, and are my personal, impartial and unbiased professional analysis, opinions, and conclusions.
- 3) I have no (or specified) present or prospective interest in the property that is the subject of this report, and no (or the specified) personal interest with respect to the parties involved.
- 4) I have no bias with respect to the property that is the subject of this report or to the parties involved with this assignment.
- 5) My engagement in this assignment was not contingent upon developing or reporting predetermined results.
- 6) My compensation for completing this assignment is not contingent upon the development or reporting of predetermined value or direction in value that favors the cause of the client, the amount of the value opinion, the attainment of a stipulated result, or the occurrence of a subsequent event directly related to the intended use of this appraisal.
- 7) My analyses, opinions, and conclusions were developed, and this report has been prepared, in conformity with the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice.
- 8) The reported analyses, opinions and conclusions were developed, and this report has been prepared in conformity with the Code of Professional Ethics and Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice of the Appraisal Institute.
- 9) Andrew J. Lewis has made a personal viewing (exterior drive-by only) of the property that is the subject of this report. Molly J. Lewis has not viewed the property (If more than one person signs the report, this certification must clearly specify which individuals did and which individuals did not make a personal viewing of the appraisal property).
- 10) No one provided significant professional assistance to the person signing this report. (If there are exceptions, the name of each individual providing significant professional assistance must be stated.)
- 11) In accordance with the competency provision of the USPAP, we have verified that our knowledge, experience and education are sufficient to allow us to competently complete this appraisal. See attached qualifications.
- 13) The use of this report is subject to the requirements of the Appraisal Institute relating to review by its duly authorized representative.
- 14) Andrew J. Lewis & Molly J. Lewis *have not* performed services, as an appraiser or otherwise, regarding the property that is the subject of this report within the three-year period immediately preceding acceptance of this assignment.
- 15: As of the date of this report, Andrew J. Lewis has completed the Standards and Ethics Education Requirements for Candidates of the Appraisal Institute.

Andrew J. Lewis

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Certified General / MN / 20327024

Molly J. Lewis Certified General / MN / 20391975

-Molly-Cen's

## **EXTRAORDINARY ASSUMPTIONS & HYPOTHETICAL CONDITIONS**

## As stated by USPAP;

**Extraordinary Assumption:** An assumption, directly related to a specific assignment, which, if found to be false, could alter the appraiser's opinions of conclusions.

Per client request, only an exterior-only drive-by inspection was made of the subject property. As such, many assumptions were made as to the condition and quality of the property. Square footage figures were based on assessor and MLS data. If any of the data used varies, the appraised value opinion could differ.

**Hypothetical Condition:** That which is contrary to what exists but is supposed for the purpose of analysis.

Values in this appraisal analysis are based on the Before and After value conditions occurring on the same date (effective date of this report). After value condition assumes the proposed project is completed as described.

## **ASSUMPTIONS AND LIMITING CONDITIONS**

- 1. The appraisers assume no responsibility for matters of a legal nature affecting the property appraised or the title thereto, nor do the appraisers render any opinion as to the title, which is assumed to be good and marketable. The property is appraised as though under responsible ownership and good management.
- 2. The furnished legal description is assumed to be correct.
- 3. Any sketch in the report may show approximate dimensions and is included to assist the reader in visualizing the property. The appraisers have made no survey of the property. It is assumed unless otherwise noted that no survey has been viewed and that all improvements are located within the legally described property.
- 4. The appraisers are not required to give testimony or appear in court because of having made the appraisal with reference to the property in question, unless arrangements have been previously made therefore.
- 5. The distribution of the total valuation in this report between land and improvements applies only under the reported highest and best use of the property. The allocations of value for land and improvements must not be used in conjunction with any other appraisal and are invalid if so used.
- 6. The appraisers assume that there are no hidden or unapparent conditions of the property, subsoil, or structures, which would render it more or less valuable. The appraisers assume no responsibility for such conditions, or for engineering, which might be required to discover such factors.
- 7. Unless otherwise stated in this report, the existence of hazardous materials, which may or may not be present on the property, was not observed by the appraiser. The appraiser has no knowledge of the existence of such materials on or in the property. The appraiser, however, is not qualified to detect such substances. The presence of substances such as asbestos, urea-formaldehyde foam insulation, radon gas, or other potentially hazardous materials may affect the value of the property. The value estimate is predicated on the assumption that there is no such material on or in the property that would cause a loss in value. No responsibility is assumed for any such conditions, or for any expertise or engineering knowledge required to discover them. The client is urged to retain an expert in this field, if desired.
- 8. Information, estimates, and opinions furnished to the appraisers, and contained in the report, were obtained from sources considered reliable and believed to be true and correct. However, the appraisers can assume no responsibility for accuracy of such items furnished the appraisers.

#### Assumptions & Limiting Conditions – continued

- 9. Disclosure of the contents of the appraisal report is governed by the Bylaws and Regulations of the professional appraisal organizations with which the appraisers are affiliated. No part of the contents of this report, or copy thereof (including conclusions as to the property value, the identity of the appraiser, professional designations, reference to any professional appraisal organizations, or the firm with which the appraiser is connected), shall be disseminated to the public through advertising, public relations, news, sales, or any other public means of communications without the prior written consent and approval of the appraisers.
- 10. The appraisers have no present or contemplated future interest in the property appraised; and neither the employment to make the appraisal, nor the compensation for it, is contingent upon the appraised value of the property. The appraisers have no personal interest or bias with respect to the parties involved.
- 11. The appraiser has personally inspected the subject site. To the best of the appraiser's knowledge and belief, all statements and information in this report are true and correct, and the appraisers have not knowingly withheld any significant information.
- 12. The reported analyses, opinions, and conclusions are limited only by the reported assumptions and limiting conditions, and is our personal, unbiased professional analyses, opinions, and conclusions. Our analyses, opinions, and conclusions were developed, and this report has been prepared, in conformity with the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice.
- 13. The Americans with Disabilities Act ("ADA") became effective January 26, 1992. We have not made a specific compliance survey and analysis of the property to determine whether or not it is in conformity with the various detailed requirements of the ADA. It is possible that a compliance survey of the property, together with a detailed analysis of the requirements of the ADA, could reveal that the property is not in compliance with one or more of the requirements of the Act. If so, this fact could have a negative effect upon the value of the property. Since we have no direct evidence relating to this issue, we did not consider possible non-compliance with the requirements of ADA in estimating the value of the property.
- 14. No one provided significant professional assistance to the person(s) signing this report.
- 15. This appraisal assignment was not based on a requested minimum valuation or specific valuation or approval of a loan.
- 16. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the reported analysis, opinions, and conclusions were developed, and this report was prepared in conformity with the requirements of the Code of Professional Ethics and the Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice of the Appraisal Institute.
- 17. The appraised value opinion assumes all leases (if any) are current and paid in full as of the effective date of the appraisal.
- 18. Excel grids and tables may have slight deviations due to rounding, which may have a nominal impact on value.

## Assumptions & Limiting Conditions – continued

- 19. The appraised value opinion assumes all formulas used in the Excel grids throughout the report are accurate.
- 20. Unless noted, value assumes no apparent adverse site, building or zoning issues or conditions.
- 21. Site and building sizes are based on public record, data services, client and/or appraiser measurement at the time of appraisal and are considered reliable, but not guaranteed. Actual sizes herein could vary if made by an engineer, surveyor or contractor.
- 22. Because market and property conditions may change rapidly, the named client should exercise caution in relying on the appraised value subsequent to the appraisal date with the passage of time.
- 23. The subject is not known or reported to be in a designated FEMA disaster area.

If any of the above if found to be different, value could change.

## **QUALIFICATIONS**

#### **Andrew J. Lewis**



#### Nordic Appraisal & Consulting

PO Box 130 Brainerd, MN 56401 218.824.6024 800.420.9885 www.nordicappraisal.com andy@nagellmn.com

#### **Employment**

#### Nagell Incorporated

Staff Appraiser 2002 to 2017 Partner 2017 to Current

#### Education

University of Northwestern - St. Paul, MN

B.S. Degree in Business Administration

Prosource Educations Services

Appraisal 100 - 105

Appraisal Institute Courses

Basic Income Capitalization

Advanced Income Capitalization

Report Writing & Valuation Analysis

Advanced Concepts & Case Studies

General Appraiser Market Analysis and Highest & Best Use

Fundamentals of Separating Real Property, Personal Property and Intangible Business Assets

Supervisory Appraiser/Trainee Appraiser Course

Business Practices & Ethics

15 Hour National USPAP Course

## McKissock Learning

Appraisal of Assisted Living Facilities

Basic Hotel Appraising - Limited Service Hotels

Appraisal of Fast Food Facilities

Appraisal of Single Tenant Distribution Centers

Introduction to the Uniform Appraisal Dataset

#### Licenses Held

Minnesota Certified Generall Real Property Appraiser License #20327024

#### Appraisals Performed

#### Commercial

Mixed-Use

Showrooms

Implement / Outside Sales

#### Industrial

Light & Heavy Manufacturing

Distribution

Industrial Condominiums

Flex Properties

#### Qualifications - continued

Office

Professional Office

Medical Office

Office Condominiums

Land

Commercial

Industrial

Residential - Single & Multi-Family

Residential Subdivision Analysis

Agriculture

Residential

**Apartments** 

Single-Family Dwellings & Townhouses

Condominium Units & Complexes

Hospitality

Hotels - Limited & Full Service

Resorts

Health Care

Assisted Living / Memory Care Facilities

Nursing Homes

Restaurants

Full Service

Fast Food or Quick Serve

Special Purpose

Marinas

Churches

**Bowling Centers** 

Event Centers / Banquet Facilities

Government

Eminent Domain / Condemnation

Special Assessment

Tax Appeal

#### Geographic Areas of Experience

Twin Cities Metro Area

Greater Minnesota Areas

Duluth

St. Cloud

Brainerd/Baxter Area

Rochester

Mankato

Bemidji

Grand Rapids

Small Market Locations Across Greater MN

Out of State Areas

Northern IA

Eastern SD

Western WI

Des Moines, IA Metro Area

Superior, WI Area

## **QUALIFICATIONS**

## Molly J. Lewis



#### Nordic Appraisal & Consulting

PO Box 130
Brainerd, MN 56401
Tel: 218.824.6024
www.nordicappraisal.com
mlewis@nordicappraisal.com

#### Employment

#### Nagell Appraisal Incorporated

Staff Appraiser 2003 to 2017 Partner 2017 to Current

#### Education

University of Northwestern - St. Paul, MN

B.S. Degree in Business Administration

Prosource Educations Services

Appraisal 100 - 105

Appraisal Institute, Pre-Licensure & Continuing Education Courses

Basic Income Capitalization

7 & 15 Hour National USPAP Course

Income Valuation of Small, Mixed-Use Properties

Appraisal of Owner-Occupied Commercial Properties

Intro to Expert Witness Testimony for Appraisers

Appraisal of Single-Tenant Distribution Centers

Appraisal of Assisted Living Facilities

Appraisal of Self-Storage Facilities

### Licenses Held

Minnesota Certified General Real Property Appraiser License #20391975

#### Appraisals Performed

#### Commercial

Mixed-Use

Showrooms

Implement / Outside Sales

#### Industrial

Light & Heavy Manufacturing

Distribution

Industrial Condominiums

Flex Properties

#### Qualifications - continued

#### Office

Professional Office

Medical Office

Office Condominiums

#### Land

Commercial

Industrial

Residential - Single & Multi-Family

Residential Subdivision Analysis

Agriculture

#### Residential

**Apartments** 

Single-Family Dwellings & Townhouses

Condominium Units & Complexes

Mobile Home Parks

#### Hospitality

Hotels - Limited & Full Service

Resorts

#### Health Care

Assisted Living / Memory Care Facilities

Nursing Homes

#### Restaurants

Full Service

Fast Food or Quick Serve

### Special Purpose

Churches

**Bowling Centers** 

Event Centers / Banquet Facilities

#### Government

Eminent Domain / Condemnation

Special Assessment

Tax Appeal

#### Geographic Areas of Experience

#### Twin Cities Metro Area

#### Greater Minnesota Areas

Duluth

St. Cloud

Brainerd/Baxter Area

Rochester

Mankato

Fargo/Moorhead Area

Small Market Locations Across Greater MN

#### Out of State Areas

Wisconsin

ADDENDA TO APPRAISAL	REPORT	
	58	

Nordic Appraisal & Consulting

PO Box 130 Brainerd, MN 56401

Brainerd, MN 56401 Established in 1995 Phone: Central Fax: 218.824,6024 952.544,8989

November 21, 2018

City of Baxter

RE:

Altr: Bradley Chapulls, City Administrator

13190 Memorywood Dr Baxter, MN 56425

(4) Representative Appraisals for the South Interceptor / North Forestview &

Forestview Stormwater Outlet Improvements Project

Baxter, MN

PID(s): TBD

Dear Mr. Chapulis,

Pursuant to your request, we are happy to submit a proposal for the following appraisal services.

	Assignment Scope	
Propety Type	(4) Representative Appraisals for the South Interceptor / North Forestview & Forestvie Stormweter Outlet Improvements Project	
Tenancy	Single (each property)	
Report Type	Narrative Appraisal Report (Concise Format)	
Type of Value	Market Value	
Condition of Value	As-is / Before & After Project	
Approaches to Value	1 Approach to Value / Sales Comparision Approach	
Interest Appraised	Fee Simple	
Capitalization Methods	Not Applicable	
Prior Appraisal Services	Some Prior Appraisals Completed as part of the Forestview Area Trail System Project	
Report Copies	Email PDF	
Timing		
Fee		
Intended Use	Project Related Decision-Making by the City of Baxter	
Intended User(s)	City of Baxter	
Client	City of Baxter / Attn: Bradlay Chapulis, City Administrator	
Information Needed for Assignment	Detailed Project Exhibits Bustrating Parcel Specific Impacts	
Property Contact	Bradley Chapulis, City Administrator / Bchapulis@BaxterMN.gov	
Fee	os for Services Beyond the Original Assignment Scope	
Additional Appraisal Copies		
Additional Property Inspections		
Additional Appraisal Analysis		

Our company has sufficient knowledge, education, experience, resources and/or contacts to competently complete this assignment. Neither my employment to make this appraisal, nor the compensation, is confingent upon the value reported. The report will be prepared in conformity with the code of professional ethics and standards of professional appraisal practice of the Appraisal Institute and appraisal standards set forth by Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice.

Sincerely,

Andrew J. Lewis

Certified General MN 20327024

Signature

www.NordicAppraisat.com